# Bike Traffic Skills Training





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### Tribal Epidemiology Center (TEC) History:



- Four TECs established in 1996 by Congress via the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
  - 12 TECs have a common mission and purpose
  - TEC injury prevention programs
  - ITCA TEC is one of the original four
- TECs are public health authorities
- ITCA TEC provides service to Tribes in the Phoenix and Tucson Indian Health Service (IHS) Areas
  - Arizona, Nevada, and Utah, except Navajo
     Nation
  - IHS funded

## The History URBAN INDIAN HEALTH INSTITUTE

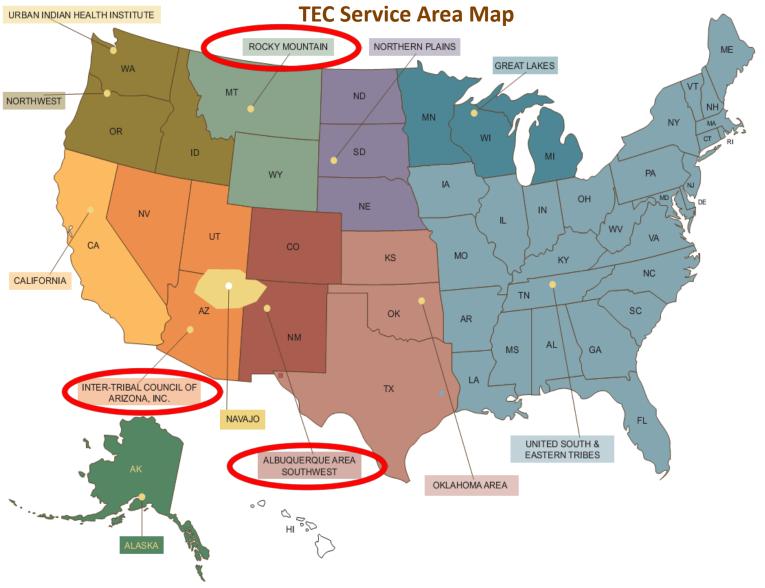


Photo credit: Indian Health Service. National Tribal Epidemiology Center Service Areas. 2013.

## Tribal Motor Vehicle Crash Injury Prevention Project (TMVCIPP)



#### What is the TMVCIPP?

- A 5-year community-based project to address:
  - MVC injury prevention
  - Traffic safety
  - Transportation safety
- Provides technical and financial assistance for three tribes within Arizona and Nevada

- Funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Minority Health
  - Addresses a public health disparity



#### Values of the TMVCIPP

#### Prevention

- Injuries can be predicted, prevented, and addressed
- Community level approach
  - Encourage involvement and community acceptance of project
  - Build tribal injury prevention capacity
- Maximized resources
  - Strong collaboration within 4E partnership: Education (health); Enforcement (police); Engineering (transportation); Emergency medical services
- Increased awareness
  - Elevated attention of issue to bring risk factors to forefront of tribal priorities



#### TMVCIPP Objectives

- Strengthen tribal government infrastructure, policies, and activities
- 2. Design, implement, or improve existing tribal MVC injury surveillance systems
- Build and sustain tribal capacity to reduce MVCrelated injuries and/or fatalities
- Promote and/or enhance career pathways for AI/AN health care professionals, paraprofessionals, researchers, and students



#### TMVCIPP Activities

- 1. Coalition partnership
- 2. Injury surveillance (data collection and analysis)
- 3. Evidence-based prevention strategies
- 4. Tribal policy (traffic codes)
- 5. Tribal internship





#### ITCA Safety Education History

- 4 E Safety Collaboration
  - Road Safety Assessment (RSA)
  - Tribal Safety Plan
- Safe Routes to School (SRTS)
   Promotion
  - Competitive SRTS Grant Workshop
  - Walkability assessment
  - School Route/Travel Plan
- Active living (nutrition, safe exercise)
  - Working group network
  - Chronic disease prevention projects
  - Let's Move in Indian Country







#### Safety Education: Bike Skills

- Support SRTS, RSA and safe active living
- Traffic skills beyond a bike rodeo
  - Involving a licensed certified instructor with the League of American Bicyclists
  - Coordinating with 4 E departments & instructor
    - Contractual
    - Planning
    - Implementation
    - Evaluation
- Piloting with a tribe: 2 attempts

#### **Tribal Participation**



- Pilot training
  - Hualapai Tribe
- 3 more trainings in AZ & NV
  - Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians
  - DuckwaterShoshoneTribe
  - TeMoak Tribe of Western Shoshone



## Project Administration: Lessons Learned

- Planning
  - Bike maintenance
  - Training for <10 years</li>
  - Balance immediate tasks
     vs future tasks
- Recruitment process
- Minimization of scheduling conflicts
- Budgeting

- Understanding training delivery
- Using organizational tools for monitoring
- Partnering with multiple tribal departments, bike instructors, DOT
- Assessing for improvement



Tribal governments are capable of creating environments that support safe biking and physical activity:

- 4 E coordination
- Bike skills education
- Physical activity promotion
- Transportation project prioritization
- Pathway/trail construction
- Community connections





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